

For the series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} 5 \ln \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)$ ,

$$s_n = (5 \ln 1 - 5 \ln 2) + (5 \ln 2 - 5 \ln 3) + (5 \ln 3 - 5 \ln 4) + \cdots + [5 \ln n - 5 \ln(n+1)] = 5 \ln 1 - 5 \ln(n+1) = -5 \ln(n+1)$$

[telescoping series]

Thus,  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} s_n = -\infty$ , so the series is divergent.