

Let $u = 5x$, $dv = \cos 4x \, dx \Rightarrow du = 5dx$, $v = \frac{1}{4} \sin 4x$. Then by Equation 2, $\int 5x \cos 4x \, dx = \frac{5}{4}x \sin 4x - \int \frac{5}{4} \sin 4x \, dx$
 $= \frac{5}{4}x \sin 4x + \frac{5}{16} \cos 4x + C$.