

$$r = 2 \cos \theta \Rightarrow x = r \cos \theta = 2 \cos \theta \cos \theta, \quad y = r \sin \theta = 2 \cos \theta \sin \theta \Rightarrow \\ \frac{dy}{d\theta} = -2 \sin^2 \theta + 2 \cos^2 \theta = 2 \cos 2\theta = 0 \Rightarrow 2\theta = \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ or } \frac{3\pi}{2} \Leftrightarrow \theta = \\ \frac{\pi}{4} \text{ or } \frac{3\pi}{4}.$$

So the tangent is horizontal at $\left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$ and $\left(-\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{3\pi}{4}\right)$ [same as $\left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}}, -\frac{\pi}{4}\right)$].

$$\frac{dx}{d\theta} = -4 \sin \theta \cos \theta = -2 \sin 2\theta = 0 \Rightarrow 2\theta = 0 \text{ or } \pi \Leftrightarrow \theta = 0 \text{ or } \frac{\pi}{2}.$$

So the tangent is vertical at $(2, 0)$ and $\left(0, \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$.